

Cheese output, on the other hand, has moved gradually upward over the past 11 years, particularly in Ontario and Quebec; these two provinces accounted for 95.4 p.c. of the total output in 1966. The total Canadian production in that year amounted to about 194,000,000 lb., which represented approximately 2,128,000,000 lb. of milk or 11.6 p.c. of the total milk production. Exports of all cheese, mostly cheddar, amounted to 35,949,000 lb. in 1966 compared with 32,055,000 lb. in 1965.

21.—Production of Butter and Cheese, by Province, 1964-66

Province and Year	Butter				Cheese
	Creamery	Dairy	Whey	Total	Factory ¹
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Newfoundland.....
Prince Edward Island.....	1964 5,726	54	34	5,814	1,614
	1965 5,884	38	49	5,971	1,714
	1966 5,189	31	50	5,270	1,573
Nova Scotia.....	1964 3,012	195	—	3,207	—
	1965 3,000	138	—	3,138	—
	1966 2,881	123	—	3,003	565
New Brunswick.....	1964 6,426	220	—	6,646	654
	1965 5,719	183	—	5,902	610
	1966 4,848	170	—	5,018	615
Quebec.....	1964 133,474	481	1,860	135,815	67,008
	1965 131,611	329	1,920	133,860	69,346
	1966 141,199	312	1,994	143,505	79,550
Ontario.....	1964 109,731	400	2,608	112,739	87,837
	1965 107,922	347	2,689	110,958	102,655
	1966 103,416	297	2,933	106,646	105,528
Manitoba.....	1964 23,563	485	—	24,048	944
	1965 21,806	383	—	22,195	1,145
	1966 18,870	307	—	19,177	1,441
Saskatchewan.....	1964 25,224	1,493	—	26,717	—
	1965 21,700	1,052	—	22,752	—
	1966 19,031	882	—	19,913	—
Alberta.....	1964 39,818	1,438	5	41,261	2,579
	1965 36,562	1,139	4	37,705	2,291
	1966 34,543	1,067	5	35,615	2,442
British Columbia.....	1964 4,768	142	—	4,910	1,058
	1965 3,177	126	—	3,303	1,094
	1966 4,154	122	—	4,276	1,440
Totals.....	1964 351,742	4,908	4,507	361,157	161,964²
	1965 337,351	3,741	4,662	345,754	179,136²
	1966 334,130	3,311	4,982	342,423	193,863²

¹ Factory-made cheese includes cheddar and other cheese made from whole milk and cream.

² Amounts for "other cheese" are included in Quebec, Ontario and Alberta figures but, as fewer than three firms reported in the other provinces, data cannot be included except in the Canada total.

Concentrated milk products, which comprise a large group of both whole milk and skim milk products, are moving in opposite utilization trends. The amount of milk going into whole milk products—evaporated milk, dry whole milk, partly skimmed concentrated products, etc.—is decreasing; milk used for these products amounted to 870,000,000 lb. in 1966, about 114,000,000 lb. fewer than in 1965 and 163,000,000 lb. fewer than in 1961. On the other hand, there is a steadily expanding market for solids non-fat, in the form of dry skim milk and casein; in 1966 the quantity of whole milk used